

665 3 Aliev, Firidun Ali ogly
646 Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. sozyv, 1954) Born in Baladzhar
1921- Machinist. Member of pre-
sidium CC CP Azerb. SSR. 21. s'ezd
1956.

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54, 1/26/56

646 4 Aliev, Gadzhi-Kasum Shikhmurzaevich
Dag. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR,
(4. sozyv, 1954)

Pravda 3/18/54

646 3 Aliev, Musa Mirzoevich
665 Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. sozyv, 1954) Born in Shemakha,
1908- ;geologist; 1941- member of
CP; 1947-1950 president of Gosplan
and deputy president of Azerb. SSR.
1950- member and president of Akad.
nauk. Azerb. SSR. Member of CC
CP Azerb. SSR. Deputy to VS SSSR
2.-3. sozyv.

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54, 2/25/54

• 8152 Alikhanov, Artemie I.
1908- and brother Alikhanian, Abram
Isaakovich, 1904-. Members of Akad.
nauk SSSR since 1934; both worked on
cosmic ray theory and rec'd Stalin
prizes in 1941 and 1948 (for discovery
of varitrons).

BE II 2:111 3:68 -671-

646 3 Allakhia rly, Ismail Babaiar ogly
665 Deputy to Sov. Soiuz VS SSSR
(4. s'ezd, 1954) Born in Shemakha,
1905- Member of CC CP Azerb. SSR

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54, 2/25/54

665 3 Allakhverdiev, T. A.
Member of presidium CC CP Azerb.
SSR, 21. S'ezd, 1956.

Bak. Rab. 1/26/56

759 2 Ambartsumian, Sarkis, 1880- in
Nagornyi Karabakh. Physician; since
1926 president of Armenian Sovnarkom.

BE I 2:384

• 815 2 Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazospovich
665 Born in 1908- ; astrophysicist
(specialized in intrastellar light
absorption) Stalin prize in 1950
Deputy Sov. Soiuz VS SSSR (4. sozyv,
1954) Member of CC CP Arm. SSR
17-18. s'ezd 1954 and 1956)

Kom. Er. 3/2/54 & 1/22/56

BE II 1:566, 2:217 (bibliography of works)
Vest. Akad. nauk SSSR, 1947, No. 10

665 2 Astsatrian E. T.
Member of CC CP Arm. SSR, 17-18.
s'ezd, 1954, 1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

815 2 Atalian, Arfeniia Arkad'evna
Stalin prize 3. class, for work in
chemistry (on lubricating fats)

Laur. Stalin prem. 1950
p. 39

2 Avakian, Artavazd Arshakovich
Stalin prize 2. degree, 1950 for the
theory on development of plant
organisms. Corresp. member of
Akad. nauk SSSR.

Laur. Stalin . prem. 1950
p. 10

536 2 Avetisian, Avet Markosovich, 1897-
Armenian actor; portrayed about
200 roles in Sundukian theater of
Erevan; Stalin prize in 1941 for
movie role in Zangezur.

BE II 1:70

815 1

Bakhtadze, Kseniia Ermolaevna
Adzhar Deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954. Born 1899- in Tiflis;
seed specialist. Wrote: Morfologi-
cheskii sostav chaia v Gruzii

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54

Zar. Vost. 2/27/54

533 1

Bakhutashvili, Ol'ga Aleksandrovna,
1876-1950 Georgian coloratura singer.
People's artist of Georgia; was first
to sing in Paliashvili operas. Taught
at Tiflis conservatory.

BE II 4:331

692 2

Bakoev, U. B.
Chairman of criminal collegium of
the Armenian Supreme Court

Curr. digest 1956

533 1

Balanchivadze, Andrei Melitonovich
1905- Rec'd three Stalin prizes for
his musical compositions. Wrote:
Zhizn', comic opera

BE II 4:115

- 815 1 Beritashvili, Ivan Solomonovich
1884- in Vedzhin (Georgia).
Founder of physiology school of
Georgia. Professor at Tiflis Univ.
His works are on role of central
nervous system, on theory of
electric shock in treatment, etc.
Wrote: Obshchaia fiziologiiia
myshechnoi i nervnoi systemy, for
which he received Stalin prize in
1941. Had committed grave errors
against Pavlov's teachings but re-
canted later.

BE II 5:21

Problemy nervnoi fiziologii i povedeniia,
1936, p. 8

- 1 Beritov, I. S.
SEE Beritashvili, I. S.

- 646 5 Bliagoz, Khimsad Makhmudovna
Adyg. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954

Pravda 3/18/54

- 4 Bocharov, Ivan Lazarevich
Sev. Os. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954

Pravda 3/18/54

- 665 2 Boiakhchev, S. G.
Member of CC CP Arm. SSR, 18.
s'ezd, 1956.
Kom. Er. 1/22/56

538¹

Chikovani, Simon

1901-. Georgian writer; began as a futurist, now representative of proletarian ideology in literature. While he is against glorification of past, he defends revolutionary romanticism in his works. Wrote: Makholod Leksebi, Bedi respublika, Ot Kavkaza do Taganroga (poem)

BE I 61:579

BE II 13:78

815¹

Chitaia, Trofim Levonovich

Stalin prize 3. class for directing certain Georgian geological undertaking.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 35

532¹

Chkheidze, Konstantin Viacheslavovich
Stalin prize 2. class, 1950 for architectural decorations in the theater in Chiaturi (?).

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 76

665¹

Chkheidze, Nikolai Semenovich

1864-1926. Menshevik; after annexation of Georgia to USSR, went abroad, and shortly thereafter committed suicide.

BE I 61:782

204 1 Chkhikvishvili, I.
Editor of Zaria vostoka (1955)

815 1 Chkhikvishvili, Zebad Iraklievich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950
for geological works.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 35

538 1 Chkhivadze, Panteleimon
1903- . Georgian, proletarian
writer. Member of CP SSSR. In his
works he extolls possibilities of to-
morrow. Wrote: Tov. Butkhuzi,
Etazhi. Both are translated into
Russian.

BE I 61:782

646 1 Chochua, Andrei Maksimovich
Abkhaz. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54

665 2 Cholakchian, G. T.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 18. s'ezd,
1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

538 1

Dadiani, Shalva Nikolaevich, 1874-
Georgian writer. Member of
CP SSSR since 1945. People's
artist of Georgia. Representative
of critical realism in Georgian lit.
Wrote: Iz iskry (1937) which was
translated into Russian in 1940.
Wrote 37 plays. Deputy to VS
SSSR 1. -2. sozyv. Rec'd Lenin
order.

BE II 13:299

646 4

Dagirov, Nabi Sadykovich
Dag. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR,
4. soz., 1954

Pravda 3/18/54

646 2
815

Daian, Viktoriia Ovanesovna
Deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR, 4.
sozyv, 1954. Born 1904- in Nor
Baiazet. Economist; teacher

Kom. Er. 3/19/54
2/17/54

815 1

Dalakishvili, Mikhail Semenovich
Stalin prize 3. class. Director
of Inst. polevodstva Akad. nauk.
Gruz. SSR. Prize rec'd for work:
Vozdelyvanie pshenitsy v nizmennoi
zone Zapadnoi Gruzii, publ. in
Trudy Adzhametskoi opytnoi stant-
sii polevodstva Akad. nauk Gruz.
SSR, 1949/50

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 11

665 4
646

Danialov, Abdurakhmin Daniialovich
1st sect. CC CP Dagestan
Member CC CP SSSR 1956- (20.
s'ezd). Member Sov. Soiuz VS SSSR
1954- (4. s'ezd)

NYT 2/27/56
Bak. Rab. 3/18/54

533 2
646

Danielian, Aikanush Bagdasarovna,
1893- Armenian singer. Born in
Tiflis. Made debut in St. Petersburg.
Now soloist with Erevan opera im.
Spendiarov since 1932. Sings in Ar-
menian operas mostly, but occasion-
ally in Glinka and Meyerbeer operas
also. Deputy to VS SSSR 2. sozyv.

BE II 13:338

815¹

Daraseliia, Mikhail Konstantinovich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 for his:
Krasnozernnye i podzolistyie pochvy
Gruzii i ikh ispol'zovanie pod sub-
tropicheskie kul'tury, 1949. Geolo-
gist; head of Vsesoiuz. nauchn.
issled. inst. chaia i subtropich.
kul'tur.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 11

536⁵

Daud, Tsei, 1900-
Cherkessian dramatist

BE I 61:254

665³

Davidian, O. G.
CC CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd,
1954

• 815 1

Davitshvili, Leo Shioevich, 1895-
Paleontologist; member of Akad.
nauk. Gruz. SSR since 1944.
Wrote: Razvitie idei i metodov v
paleontologii posle Darvina, 1940 and
and Istoriia evoliutsionnoi paleonto-
logii ot Darvina do nashikh dnei, 1948.
Rec'd Stalin prize for the latter.

BE II 13:260
19:279

665 2

Davtian, G.S.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 18.
s'ezd, 1956. Editor of Doklady
Akad. nauk Arm. SSR.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

536 3

Davudova, Marziia Iusif kyzy, 1901-
Actress; member of CP SSSR since
1942. Deputy VS Azerb. SSR 2. -3.
sozyv. Acted in Azizbekov theater
in Baku. Stalin prize in 1948 for role
Giul'zar in play Utro Vostoka
E. Mamedkhanlyi.

BE II 13:266

538 1

Dedobrishvili
see Aragvispireli, S. Z. ¹/_A

¹/_A [cf. cat. 116, p. 676 -- Analyst]
-706-

815 1
646

Dzhanelidze, Aleksandr Illainovich
1888-. Georgian geologist; member
of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR; deputy to
VS Gruz. SSR 1.-3. sozyv. Writes
on paleontology. 1951- vice presi-
dent of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR; pro-
fessor at Tiflis univ. Head of Inst.
geol. Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR. Spe-
cialist in regional tectonics of Georgia.

BE II 13:70
14:212

759 1 (3?) Dzhanelidze, Justin Ivlianovich
1883-1950. Surgeon; member of Akad.
med. nauk SSR; editor of Vestnik
khirurgiiim. Grekova, 1937-1941.
Stalin prize in 1949. Specialist on
heart wound surgery. Pres. of 25.
Vsesoiuz. s'ezd khirurgov. Encycl.
does not mention that he is Azerb. or
Georgian in origin.

BE II 14:212

816 1
646

Dzhanelidze, Tamaz Vissarionovich
Adzhar. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954. Born in Tiflis, 1926-
Engineer, party official of Komsomol.
1st sect. CC LKSM of Georgia (Zar.
Vost. 29. Dec. 1955, p. 4)

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54
Zar. Vost. 2/13/54

532
646

1

Dzhaparidze, Ucha Malakievich
1906- in Tiflis. Painter; member
CP SSSR 1944- Painted portraits
of Shota Rustaveli, Chavchavadze
(1937), Paliashvili (1941). Beriia
(1950). Most known painting: "I.
maiskaia demonstratsiia v Tbilise."
Deputy VS Gruz. SSR I. 3. sozyv;
people's artist of Georgia. Studied
under Toidze, Lansere.

BE II 14:214

815 1

Dzhavakhishvili, Aleksandr
Nikolaevich, 1875-
Geographer and anthropologist; mem-
ber of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR.
Organized cartography inst. Wrote
Antropologiiia Gruzii, 1908-1914, in
2 vols. Also: Geografiia Gruzii
in 1926.

BE II 14:198

643 1
665

Dzhavakhishvili, Givi Dmitrievich
Premier of Georgia. Member CC
CP SSSR 1956 - (20. s'ezd) Member
Sov. Soiuz, VS SSSR 1954- (4. s'ezd)

NYT 2/27/56

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54

Zar. Vost. 2/17/54.

538 2

Gabrielian, Rachii Kocharovich
see

Rachii Kochar (pseud.) ¹

815 1

Gabuniia, Evtikhii Bagratovich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 geologist.

Laur. Stalin.prem. 1950
p. 35

538 4(1?)

Gadiev, Tsomak, Mikhail Iur'evich,
1883-1931

Ossetian revolutionary poet;
son of Osset. revolutionary Seka
Gadiev. The poems lash against
czarist regime. Narod, Nabat;
Glorification of socialism Chest'
predkov, 1931, about Osset. peasants
becoming collectivized. Unfinished
trilogy: Idushchie k schast'iu, 1929-

BE II 9:613

646 1

Gadliia, Mariia Vladimirovna
Abkhaz. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR,
4. sozyv, 1954.

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54

¹[cf. cat. 116, p. 788--Analyst]

533 2

Grigorian, Vagram Mkrtichevich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 opera
artist

Laur. Stalin, prem. 1950
p. 80

538 1

Grishashvili (pseud. Iosif
Grigor'evich Mamulaishvili) 1899-
Georgian poet; member of Akad.
nauk Gruz. SSR. Born in Tiflis.
First lyric poems: Buket roz, 1906
Proshchanie so starym Tbilisi, 1925.
Stalin prize in 1950. Wrote also:
Lermontov i gruzin. lit., and
Ostrovskii i gruzin. teatr. Trans-
lated many Armenian works into
Georgian.

BE-II 12:624

• 8153

Grossgein, Aleksandr Al'fonsovich,
1888-1948. Azerb. botanist; member
of Azerb. Akad. nauk; taught in Tiflis
1917- Director of botanical inst. of
Azerb. Akad. nauk; at the Azerb.
Kirov univ. created chair of
morphology and systematology of
higher plants. Wrote Flora Kavkaza,
1928 in 4 vols. Analiz flory Kavkaza
1936. and Rastitel'nye resursy
Kavkaza, 1946. The bibliography of
his works appears in Botanicheskii
zhurnal, 1949, No. 3

BE II 13:17-18

• 815 1

Guliashvili, Vasilii Zakhar'evich, 1903- Soviet forestry expert; member of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR; writes on biology, ecology. Director of Forestry inst. of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR in 1954.

BE II 13:192

Zar. Vost. 2/17/54

538 1

Gulia, Dmitrii Iosifovich. Abkhaz. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR, 4. sozyv. 1954. Born in 1874-Varch; national poet of Abkazila; founder of Abkhaz art and lit. Taught Abkhazian at Tiflis univ. Translates into Abkhaz. language Pushkin, Krylov, Nekrasov.

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54 & Zar. Vost 2/23/54

BE II 13:191-2

I 19:785

1.

Gulia, Georgii Dmitrievich, 1913- Abkhaz. artist, writer; member of CP SSR since 1940. Writes in Russian. Born in Sukhumi. Son of writer D. I. Gulia. For Vesna v Sakene rec'd Stalin prize in 1948. Wrote first Abkhazian grammar, and edited first Abkhazian periodical Apsny, (Abkhazia). Translated the "International" into Abkhazian. Member of VS Abkhaz. SSR. His first works: Abrakil and Kamachich. After revolution dedicates many of his poems to Lenin, Stalin and Beria, and extol the wisdom of CP, the new Soviet man, etc. Wrote the first Abkhaz. short story: Pod chuzhim nebom.

BE: II 13:191

706 1

Iskaov, Admiral Ivan Stepanovich
1894-, Tiflis. Naval officer, edu-
cated in technol. institute. Taught
Soviet mil. acad. till 1937. Com-
mander of Baltic fleet; flag officer
2nd rank; 2nd vice-commissar of
Navy. Admiral in 1939. Same year
visited USA as member of commis-
sion placing an order. Navy chief
of staff in 1941; admiral of fleet
since 1944. Deputy to VS SSSR
(1936). Head of editorial board:
Marine Atlas. Wrote: The Navy
in the Patriotic War, 1944.

World biogr. 1954, p. 577

645 3
665

Iskenderov, Gusein Nadzhaf
Minister of automobile transporta-
tion (1954) - Azerb. Member of CC
CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd, 1954.

Bak. Rab. 3/10/54

665 3

Iskenderov, M. S.
CC CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd, 1954

815 3
665
646

Iskenderov, Mamed Abdul ogly
Deputy to Sov. Soiuz VS SSSR
4. s'ezd, 1954. Born in Eivazlar,
1915-. Geologist; 1953- 1st. sect.
Bakinskii gorodskoi komitet; 1954,
1956, member of CC CP Azerb. SSR
20. -21. s'ezd. Deputy to VS Azerb.
SSR.

Bak. Rab. 3/18/54, 1/26/54

• 815 3

Kalandzade, Antifor Dmitrievich
Stalin prize 3. class, engineer,
geologist

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 35

232 2

Kalantar, Avetis Airapetovich
1859-1937. Agriculture expert;
educated in Moscow; instrumental
in creating dairy business in
Vologda. Since 1930 head of dairy
industry of Erevan zooveterinary
inst.

BE II 19:393

546 1

Kalatozov, Mikhail Konstantinovich
1903-. Georgian movie producer;
wrote: Litso Golivuda. Stalin
prize in 1951.

BE II, 19:394

341 1

Kal'gin, Anatolii Nikolaevich
1875-1943. Lived in Georgia since
1907. Architect interested in
Georgian style; built Tiflis public
library along traditional Georgian
forms.

BE II 19:460

665 3 Kerimova, Z. A.
CC CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd, 1954

538 5 Keshokov, A.
1914-
Kabardian author; wrote poem
U podnozh'ia gor, 1941

BE II 19:216

815 1
875
646
Ketskhoveri, Nikolai Nikolaevich
1897-. Botanist; member of Akad.
nauk Gruz. SSR since 1941; rector
of Tiflis univ. since 1945. Collected
material on Georgian forests. Pub-
lished: Atlas kul'turnoi flory Gruzii,
Flora Gruzii. Deputy to VS SSR
I. 3. sozyv. Head of agricult. div..
Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR.

BE II 20:578
Zar. Vost. 2/17/54

645 1 Ketsoveli, Z. N.
Minister of food industry Gruz. SSR,
1954.

Zar. Vost. 2/17/54

533 2 Khachaturian, Aram Il'ich
1904-, Tiflis. Finished conserva-
tory in Moscow 1934. Began with

232 3

Khachaturovna, Mosesian Margo
Born in Nagorno-Karabakhskaya
oblast, 1925. Veterinarian; since
1953 in kolkhoz im. Stalin in Martun-
inskii raion. Unsuccessful candidate
Sov. Nats. VS SSSR 4. sozyv, 1954.

Bak. Rab. 2/18/54.

536 5

Khadzhieva, Tashu
20. c. Chechen actress

BE II 61:535

538 5

Chakurate, S.
Famous Cherkessian author; head of
Gorskii ispolkom 1921.

BE I 61:254

759 5
815

Khanene, Filipp Semenovich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950, for com-
batting bacillary dysentery. Head of
laboratory of Vsesoiuz. nauch. is-
sled. khimiko-farmatseut. inst. im.
S. Ordzhonikidze.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 65

538 5

Khatkov, Akhmet, 1902-
Rec'd prizes at the North-Caucasian
Olympics of national arts; writes
poems, stories of con-

815 2

Knuniants, Ivan Liudvigovich, 1906-
Stalin prizes in 1943, 1948, and 1950
for his achievements in chemistry.
Member of Akad. nauk SSSR since
1946. Synthesized pyrimidine
analogs of dyes.

BE II 21:482

538 5

Koble, Bitlestan, 1902
Cherkessian author of historical
drama Khimsad; written both in
Adygei and Russian

BE I 61:254

5321

Kobuladze, Sergei Solomonovich,
1909- Stalin prize in 1947 for sets to
Mshvelidze's opera: Skazanie o Tarieli,
and prize in 1948 for sets to Kiladze's
ballet Sinatle. CP member since
1947. Studied art, drawing at univ.
Tiflis. Illustrated Slovo o polku
Igoreve (1939-1942); also illustrated
Rustaveli's Vitiaz' v tigrovoi shkure.

BE II 21:496

6652

Kocharian, L. M.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 17.-18.
s'ezd, 1954, 1956

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

814

2

Malkhasian, S.

Worked on Tolkovyi slovar'
armianskogo iazyka, in 4 vol.
Stalin prize.

BE II 3:80

465

2

Maltsev, E. E.

Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 18.s'ezd,
1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

815

665 3

Mamedaliev, Iu. G.

President of Azerb. Akad. nauk;
Member of presidium CC CP Azerb.
SSR 21.s'ezd, 1956.

BE II 26:189

Bak. Rab. 1/26/56

669

3

Mamed'iarov, Mamed, 1875-1933.

Professional revolutionary born
near Baku. Took part in Baku
strikes in 1903, organized Baku
proletarians. 1922-27 narodnyi
komissar of social security of Azerb.
1922-29 head of propaganda bureau
of Azerb. oil industry.

BE II 26:190

815 1

Margalitadze, Apollon Vladimirovich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 geologist.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 35

646
665 2

Margarian, Grach Khachaturovich
Deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954. Member CC CP
Arm. SSR, 17. -18. s'ezd 1954,
1956.

Kom. Er. 3/19/54
1/22/56

646
4

Margiev, Nester Amzorovich
Sev. Os. deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
4. sozyv, 1954.

Pravda 3/18/54

692 2

Markarian, M. S.
Member of criminal collegium of
Armenian supreme court.

Curr. digest 1956

665
2

Martirosian, B. G.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 17. -18.
s'ezd, 1954, 1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

815

- 1 Modebadze, Tamara Razhdenovna
Deputy to Sov. Soiuz VS SSSR
(4. s'ezd, 1954). Born in
Chiatura 1912 - chemist; no
party affiliation.

Bak. Rab. 2/18/54
Zar. Vost. 2/13/54

538

- 1 Mosashvili, Il'o Onisimovich, 1896-
1954. Georgian poet, dramatist
Deputy VS SSSR 1.-3. sozyv. Born
in Chargali. Since 1926 worked
on various Georgian newspapers.
Paid tribute to Michurin adhe-
rents in poem: Ego zvezda, 1950.
Won Stalin prize in 1950 for his
drama Potoplennye kamni.

Laur. Stalin prem. 1950, p. 68
BE II 28:360

665

- 2 Movsesian, K. M.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 18.
s'ezd, 1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

- 2 Movsesian, S. A.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR,
17.-18. s'ezd, 1954, 1956.

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

815

- 1 Natishvili, Aleksandr Nikolaevich,
1878- Anatomist; member of
Akad. nauk. Gruz. SSR since
1944. Member of CP since 1945.
Teaches at med. faculty of Tiflis
univ. Wrote anatomical nomen-
clature, and anatomy textbooks in
Georgian.

BE II 29:229

646

232 1

- Natroshvili, Archil Georgievich
Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. s'ezd, 1954) Born in Zemo-
Machkhiani, 1905- Agricultural
specialist; since 1949 director of
Gruz. nauch. issled. inst.
zhivotnovodstva; in 1952 introduced
new breed of sheep for which he
rec'd Stalin prize.

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54

Zar. Vost. 2/13/54

646

3

- Nazirova, Mina Bashir kyzy
Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. sozyv, 1954.)

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54

467

2

Oganesian, O.

Stalin prize winner, profsoiuz innovator.

BE II 3:73

665

3

Oleinik, G. G.

Member of presidium CC CP Azerb. SSR, 21. s'ezd, 1956.

Bak. Rab. 1/26/56

814

1

Orbeli, Iosif Abragovich, 1887-

Member of Akad. nauk Arm. SSR 1943- Director of Ermitazh 1934-1951. 1943-47 president of Akad. nauk Arm. SSR. Edited text: David Sasunskii. Orientalist of Georgia.

BE II 31:134

• 815

1

Orbeli, Leon Agarovich, 1882-

Physiologist, member of Akad. nauk Arm. SSR and of Akad. nauk SSSR; col. general in medical military service. Stalin prize in 1941, pupil of Pavlov. Director of physiological inst. of Akad. nauk SSSR; 1942-46 vice-president of Akad. nauk SSSR. For his overemphasizing of the sympathetic nervous system, was criticized by Akad. med. nauk in 1950

BE II 31:134

533

2

Petrosian, Avak Gegamovich
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 for
performing in opera Geroinia.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 80

646

665

815

875

2

Petrosian, Garegin Bakhshievich
Deputy Sov. Nats. VS SSSR, 4th
sozyv, 1954. Member CC CP Arm.
SSR, 17. -18. s'ezd, 1954, 1956.
Rector of Erevan univ. since 1949.
Physicist-mathematician; wrote
Matematika v drevnei i sredneve-
kov. Armenii.

Kom. Er. 3/19/54, 1/22/56, 2/27/54

815

2

Piotrovskii, Boris Borisovich, 1908-
Chlen-korrespondent Akad. nauk.
Arm. SSSR (1945). Archeologist.
Specialist on Zakavkaze. 1930
Archeological research in Teishe-
biani on hill Karmir-Blur near
Erevan, and contributes source
material on history of Urartu state
6-8c. BC. 1946 Stalin prize. In-
terested in Scythian problem and
origin of Armenians.

BE I 3:80, BE II 33:58

538

3

Rustamo, Suleiman Aliabbas ogly
1906- Azerb. poet; deputy to
VS Azerb. SSR. In 1927 published
collection of poems: K radosti.
Translated from Georgian Rusta-
veli's Vitiaz' v tigrovoi shkure.

BE I 49:906

665

2

Saakian, S. M.
Member of CC CP Arm. SSR, 17. -
18. s'ezd, 1954, 1956

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

• 815

1

Sabashvili, M.
Director of soil science institute
of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR, 1954

Zar. Vost 2/17/54

532

3

Sabsaem, P.
Azerb. sculptor; member of
Akad. nauk. Azerb. SSR; Stalin
prize for S.M. Kirov statue in
Baku park.

BE II 1:475

665

3

Sadykov, R. N.
CC CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd,
1954

3

Safaraliev, R. K.
CC CP Azerb. SSR, 20. s'ezd,
1954

646

- 1 Sekhniashvili, Emil Alekseevich
Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. s'ezd, 1954)

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54

- 4 Sevast'ianov, Mikhail Mikhailovich
Sev. Os. Deputy Sov. Nats. VS
SSSR 4. sozyv, 1954

Pravda, 3/18/54

242

- 2 Sevumian, Grigorii Ivanovich
Stalin prize 2. class, 1950 for new
ways to produce cotton

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950
p. 55

665

- 2 Shaginian, A. Kh.
Member CC CP Arm. SSR, 17. -18.
s'ezd, 1954, 1956

Kom. Er. 1/22/56

815

2

- Shaginian, Marietta Sergeevna, 1888-
Stalin prize 3. class, 1950 for work
Puteshestvie po sovetskoj Armenii
Wrote also: Svoia sud'ba peremena.
Studied mineralogy in Moscow.

Laur. Stalin. prem. 1950, p. 67
BE I 61:788-90

815
759 1

Tsinamzgvashvili, M. D., 1884-
Member of Akad. nauk Gruz. SSR;
cardiologist.

Knizh. Let. 1955, No. 5:59

646

1

Tsitlidze, Givi Akakievich
Deputy to Sov. Nats. VS SSSR
(4. s'ezd, 1954)

Bak. Rab. 3/19/54

665
204 1
647

Tsivtsivadze, Il'ia Venediktovich,
1881-. Soviet party official; org-
anized illegal typography in
Batum and Tiflis during revolu-
tion. Edited Bolshevik paper Dro.
1917-1920 member of Moskovskii
komitet. 1930-31 president of
Mosmiasoprom.

BE I 60:675

665
204 1

Tskhakaia, Mikhail Grigor'evich (also,
Mikha, Barsov, Leonov, Gurgin),
1865- Party member since
1898. 1917-1920 member of Tiflis
komitet CP. Member of Tsentre.
ispol. komitet of Transcaucasus;
Member of 11, 13, 15-16 party con-
gresses. Was one of the editors of
Kavkazskii rabochii, in 1917-8.

BE I 60:779-781

815

1

Uznadzem, Dmitrii Nikolaevich,
1886-. Psychology professor at
Tiflis univ. Member of Akad.
nauk Gruz. SSR. Wrote on
"Psychologie der Einstellung",
his thesis being: "Ustanovka -
eto izmenenie lichnosti kotoroe
voznikaet v rezul'tate vozhdeist-
viia vneshnego mira na aktivno
deistvuiushchii organism."

BE I 55:706

536

1

Vachnadze, Nataliia Georgievna,
1904-. People's artist of
Georgia. Acted in "Arsen-Raz-
boinik" in 1923; rec'd Stalin prize
in 1941 for film role in Zolotis-
taia dolina.

BE II 7:67

5

Vakhtangov, Evgenii Bagrationovich,
1883-1922. Born in Dzardzhikau,
of Russian Armenian family.
Famous producer; follower of
Stanislavskii theories in theater.
Produced Chekhov's Svad'ba in
1920. There is theater by his name
in Moscow.

BE II 7:63

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or non-Soviet ethnographers of today might be compared with such scholars as Oursin or Pélina, to mention but two leading Soviet ethnographers. Present Soviet ethnography distinguishes itself by its exactness and scholarship in general. Another great merit of the Soviets, which cannot be over-estimated, is the encouragement given native Caucasians to study their own culture. The Georgians, of course, are the most active folklorists and the works produced by such students of Georgian culture as Nioradze and Makalatija may be compared with the best any country might offer. The centres of research are the Museums of Vladikavkaz, Petrovsk, and Tiflis. But besides these centres, a number of smaller branch institutes for specialized study of local cultures have been founded. Special training is given to future folklorists at the University of Tiflis. Folklore is being encouraged also by frequent museum exhibitions.⁷¹ And in general, the rapid development of museums in the Caucasus is astounding. Since the Revolution they have doubled and trebled their collections. The Georgian Museum in Tiflis will serve as a good example. In 1926 small independent collections were pooled and collectors were sent out to various parts of Georgia. In 1921 the Museum had 12,500 specimens⁷²; in 1938 it could boast of 31,000, having more than doubled its collection within 17 years. The collection now includes 274 costumes, 620 amulets, 660 ornaments, 390 pieces of woodwork, 1,850 specimens of arms, 1,800 specimens of pottery, 600 musical instruments, 300 agricultural implements.⁷³ In recent years Tiflis has become a great centre of well-planned expeditions undertaken by trained fieldworkers. Expeditions to Svanetia were made in 1931, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937; to Khevsuria in 1927; to Pshavia in 1929; to Tushetia in 1932; Mingrelia in 1937; Adzharia in 1933; Meskheta in 1924; Kakhetia in 1928; Karthlia 1926 and 1936, to mention but some of the expeditions made in Transcaucasia.⁷⁴ Another great undertaking of the Soviet ethnographers is the assembling of numerous excellent manuscripts in the archives of the Russian Academy of Science and in other archives throughout the U.S.S.R., among which are the manuscripts of A. Ja. Kupfer, G. A. Knjazev, Trudy Archiva and others. Some of these manuscripts have already been published in the series *Archiv Akademii Nauk SSSR*. G. A. Knjazev, *Trudy Archiva* ("The Archives of the Academy of Science of the U.S.S.R. General Editor; G. A. Knjazev, The Works of the Archives") and others are still to follow.⁷⁵ Some of the more important publica-

⁷¹ These exhibitions are not restricted to Georgia. See, for example, G. A. Nikitin, "Vystavka 'Kabardino-Balkarija' v Central'nom muzei narodov SSSR," SE, 1937, No. 1, pp. 166 ff.

⁷² For the rapid development of North Caucasian museums, see, for example, L. I. Lavrov, "Kraevedčeskie muzei na Severnom Kavkaze," SE, 1936, No. 6, pp. 132 f.

⁷³ For the development of Georgian museums and folklore see G. S. Citaja, "Etnografija Gruzii za sovetkij period" ("Georgian ethnography during the Soviet period"), SE, 1940, No. 3, pp. 207-213; S. I. Makalatija, "Etnografija i kraevedenie v Gruzii," SE, 1940, No. 3, pp. 214 f. For more about expeditions in North and South Caucasus see the various reports in the *Sovetskaja Etnografija*, e. g., E. Krupnov, "Severo-kavkazskaja ekspedicija gosudarstvennogo istoričeskogo muzeja 1936 g.," 1937, No. 1-2, pp. 119-122.

⁷⁴ Cf. M. O. Kosven, "Ob archivnyh materialach po etnografii SSSR," SE, 1936, No. 1, pp. 132-135. The *Archiv Akademii Nauk SSSR* includes manuscripts dealing with all parts of the U.S.S.R.

tions of Georgian folklorists are those of G. Nioradze, B. Bardavelidze, P. Chardadze, C. Makalatija, G. Cubinašvili, G. Čitaja, I. A. Djavachišvili. C 315

Another very important project of the Soviet ethnographers is the publication of valuable books of pre-Soviet times which are no longer available. According to a report in the *Sovetskaja Etnografija* (1936, No. 4—5), the Academy of Science then planned a six volume series containing ethnographical data gathered from M. Kovalevskij's 15 works.⁷⁶ The Cherkess Institute has re-edited Dubrovin's work. SU 815

The work being done by the Soviet ethnographers is certainly an encouragement to all interested in ethnology, for the ethnologist is dependent on the ethnographer for his material. On the other hand, we must not imagine that the activity of the Soviet ethnographer cannot be improved upon. To mention some of the shortcomings—many of the expeditions carried out are too brief; the fieldworker, though trained in folklore, often lacks the knowledge of the native tongue; the fieldworkers are too interested in the material culture of the natives, neglecting the social and religious life; Soviet publications must be made more accessible outside the U.S.S.R. (It is especially this point that tends to discourage the non-Soviet ethnologist from studying an otherwise very important field.); complete monographs of the North Caucasian tribes are still non-existent; finally, a large, detailed, exact ethnographical map is still a task of the future.⁷⁶

2. A Bibliography of Bibliographies

After having made a survey of the gradual accumulation of ethnographical data from the earliest times to the present, it may be of advantage to indicate some bibliographies. C 113

(1) A. Charitonov, "Bibliografija. Ukazatel' knig i žurnal'nych statej o Kavkazě geografičeskago statističeskago i etnografičeskago soderžanija za 1852 g." ("A bibliography. An index of books and articles for the year 1852, regarding the geography, statistics and ethnography of the Caucasus"), *Zapiski Kavkazskago Otděla Imperatorskago Russkago Geografičeskago Obščestva*, II (1853), pp. 173—187.

(2) Miansarov, *Bibliografia Caucasica et Transcaucasica*, St. Petersburg, 1874—1876. This is an immense bibliography covering all aspects of the Caucasus.

(3) *Pamjatnaja knižka i adres-kalendar Dagestanskoj Oblasti* ("Daghestan Year Book"). The volume for 1895 contains Kozubskij's bibliography of Daghestan.

(4) Th. O. Leontovič, *Adaty kavkazskich gorcev*, Odessa, 1882—1883. Volume I contains some good introductory notes on adat collections (pp. 1—81); Volume II contains a general bibliography (pp. 271—239).

⁷⁶ "Ob izdanii etnografičeskich i soziologičeskich trudov M. M. Kovalevskogo" ("About the Publication of M. M. Kovalevskij's Ethnographical and Sociological Works"), SE, 1936, No. 4—5, pp. 227 f.

⁷⁶ The tasks still to be done in Caucasian ethnography and positive suggestions have been proposed by A. N. Genko, "Zadača etnografičeskago izučenija Kavkaza," SE, 1936, No. 4—5, pp. 6—20. ("The Problems of Ethnographical Studies of the Caucasus.")